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ROYAL SAMARITAN HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN GLASGOW

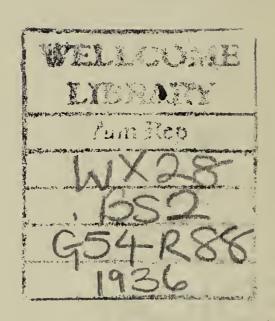
MEDICAL REPORT

1936



ROYAL SAMARITAN HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN GLASGOW

MEDICAL REPORT



ROYAL SAMARITAN HOSPITAL for WOMEN

GLASGOW

(Incorporated by Act of Parliament.)

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Sir THOMAS MACQUAKER.

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ROBERT BARCLAY NESS, Esq., Appointed by the Royal M.A., M.B., C.M., F.R.F.P.S.G. Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons.
JAMES A. MACKENZIE, Esq Appointed by the Faculty of Procurators.

Auditors.
WILSON, STIRLING & CO., C.A.

Secretary and Treasurer.
T. MASON MACQUAKER, M.A., B.L.
Office—191 West George Street.

MEDICAL OFFICERS

Consulting Surgeon.

J. NIGEL STARK, M.D., C.M., F.R.F.P.S.G.

Surgeons.

JOHN GARDNER, M.D., F.R.F.P.S.G., F.C.O.G. DONALD M'INTYRE, M.B.E., M.D., F.R.C.S.E., F.R.F.P.S.G., F.C.O.G., L.M., F.R.S.E. JOHN HEWITT, M.B., Ch.B., F.C.O.G.

Assistant Surgeons.

ELLEN D. MORTON, M.B., Ch.B., M.C.O.G.
IAN MacPHERSON, M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.S. (Ed.), J.P.
ALBERT SHARMAN, B.Sc., M.D., M.C.O.G.
WILLIAM CLEMENT, M.B., Ch.B., M.C.O.G.
DAVID F. ANDERSON, M.D., Ch.B., F.R.F.P.S., M.C.O.G.

DISPENSARY SURGEONS.

BERYL PRIDEAUX LYE, M.A., M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.S. (Ed.). HECTOR ROSS MACLENNAN, M.D., M.C.O.G. ARCHIBALD M'LELLAN, M.B., Ch.B.

Extra Dispensary Surgeons.

WALLACE M. DENNISON, M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.S. ROBERT J. WOTHERSPOON, M.B., Ch.B. ARTHUR M. SUTHERLAND, M.B., Ch.B.

Consulting Radiologist.

S. D. SCOTT PARK, M.B., Ch.B., D.M.R.E. (Camb.).

Radiologist.

W. D. C. M'CRORIE, M.B., Ch.B., D.M.R.E. (Camb.).

Pathologist.

MARY A. GRIFFIN, M.D.

Anæsthetists.

ALEXANDER FRASER, M.A., M.B., Ch.B. NEIL M. HUTCHISON, M.B., Ch.B. CATHERINE HARROWER, M.B., Ch.B. A. MONTGOMERY BROWN, M.B., Ch.B.

Matron Miss BROWN, A.R.R.C.

LECTURESHIP AND SCHOLARSHIP Associated with the Hospital.

University Lectureship (The Royal Samaritan Lectureship in Gynæcology)—

DONALD M'INTYRE, M.B.E., M.D., F.R.C.S.E., F.R.F.P.S.G., F.C.O.G., L.M., F.R.S.E.

The Muirhead Research Scholarship-Mairidh A. M. N. GRAHAM.

The Report deals with patients in the wards of the Hospital who were discharged during the year 1936. The tabulation and classification of the details are similar to those employed in previous Reports. The explanation of the system of collecting and arranging the material has not been reprinted.

TABLE I.

Total number	of patients	• • •	•••	•••	3,217*
"	operations	•••	•••	•••	2,788
Mortality	• • • • • • •	•••	•••	• • •	.87%
*	Corrected for	readm	niccione		

TABLE II. NATIONALITIES.

Scottish	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •			2,896
English	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	•••	157
Irish '	•••	• • •	• • •		•••	•••	126
Lithuanian	1	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	6
American	•••	•••	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	5
Italian	•••	• • •	•••		4 • •	• • •	5
Canadian	• • •	•••	• • •		• • •	• • •	4
Russian	•••	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	4
South Afri	can	•••	•••		• • •	•••	4
Indian	•••	• • •	•••	• • •		• • •	3
French	• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •	• • •	2
Welsh	• • •	• • •		• • •	•••	• • •	2
Belgian	•••	• • •	•••	• • •	•••	• • •	I
German	• • •	•••	•••		• • •	•••	I
Manx	• • •		• • •	•••	•••	***	I

TABLE III. ETIOLOGICAL FACTORS.

Etiological	Factors inv	olved in the	ne production	of the path-
ological lesions	detailed in	Table VI.	-	_
(The total)	here does not	correspond	l to the numbe	er of patients.
	.1		•	1

(The total here does not correspond to the number of pa	tients,
as frequently more than one factor is present.)	
Total number in which infection associated with child	
bearing was an etiological factor	789
Total number in which infection unassociated with child	
bearing was an etiological factor	371
Total number in which injury associated with child bearing	
was an etiological factor	1,231
Total number in which newgrowth (tumour or cyst) was	
present	556
Total number where error of development appears	208
Total number where cause does not belong to above	
groups	491
No appreciable disease	223

TABLE IV.

Showing incidence of various combinations of Etiological Factors in individual cases analysed according to following numbered list:—

- Infection associated with child bearing.
- 2. Infection unassociated with child bearing.
- 3. Injury associated with child bearing. 4. Newgrowth (Tumour or cyst).
- 5. Error of development.6. Other than the above causes.
- No appreciable disease.

		,	T T					
I	• • •	• • •	• • •	409	3 and 4	•••	•••	58
2	• • •	• • •	• • •	258	3 and 5	• • •	•••	I
3	• • •	• • •	• • •	800	3 and 6	• • •	• • •	30
4	•••	• • •	• • •	391	4 and 5	• • •	• • •	8
5	• • •	• • •	• • •	148	4 and 6	• • •	•••	20
6	• • •	•••	• • •	372	5 and 6	• • •	•••	18
7	• • •	• • •	• • •	223	I, 2 and 4	• • •	•••	3
1 an	d 2	• • •	• • •	IO	1, 2 and 6	• • •	•••	I
1 an	d 3	• • •	• • •	304	1, 3 and 4	•••	• • •	13
1 an	d 4	• • •	• • •	27	1, 3 and 6	• • •	• • •	4
1 an	d 5	• • •		3	2, 3 and 4	• • •	• • •	I
1 an	d 6	• • •	• • •	14	2, 3 and 6	• • •	• • •	2
2 an	d 3	• • •	• • •	15	2, 5 and 6	• • •	• • •	7
2 an	d 4	•••	• • •	32	3, 4 and 6	• • •	• • •	2
2 an	d 5	• • •	• • •	22	4, 5 and 6	• • •	• • •	I
2 an	d 6	• • •	• • •	19	I, 2, 3 and	6	• • •	I

Total, 3,217.

TABLE V.

OPERATIONS.

Total operations by the abdominal route	• • •	425
Total operations by the perineal route	• • •	2,426
		1
Abdominal operation alone	• • •	355
Abdominal operation plus major vaginal operation	•••	3
Abdominal operation plus minor vaginal operation	•••	67
Major vaginal operation alone	•••	558
Minor vaginal operation alone		1,798
Operations not classifiable under above		7
Total,		2,788
*Remainder (treatment under anaesthesia other tha	an	
operative)	• • •	108
Examination under anæsthesia	•••	53
No operation performed	•••	279

In some cases a patient has undergone more than one operation.

*Insertion of Pessary, correction of malposition, etc.

TABLE VI.

PATHOLOGICAL CONDITIONS.

This list records the different Lesions encountered in the 3,217 patients under consideration, and, like Table III., the total number does not correspond to the number of patients, as, in one patient, two or even three different Lesions may be present.

Schedule Number	Disease	Number of Cases.	Average Age.	Number Married.
2 4 8 9 11 15 16 17 18 19 21 22 26 31 34 36 37 40 41 42 44 45 46 47 48	Imperforate hymen Acute vulvitis (including cellulitis) Ulceration (benign) Condylomata (gonorrhoeal) Abscess of Bartholin's Gland Pruritus Leukoplakia Kraurosis Hypertrophy of clitoris Hypertrophy of labium majus Fibroma Lipoma Epithelioma Cyst of Bartholin's Gland (or Duct) Oedema Unclassified (diseases restricted to vulva) Stenosis of vaginal orifice (congenital) Vaginal septum (congenital) Vaginismus Acute vaginitis Chronic vaginitis Senile vaginitis Stenosis of vagina (inflammatory in origin) Occlusion of vagina (inflammatory in origin) Simple ulceration	2 I I I 8 9 I0 I I 1 2 I 5 9 I 7 24 2 2 5 I 58 6 4 I	A. 27 28 30 30 40 42 55 63 75 30 28 41 57 43 49 31 30 25 43 30 29 34 56 34 56 34	REGIO VUL 2 1 1 1 7 7 10 1 5 9 1 5 VAG 24 1 1 1 5 39 6 3 1
56	Vaginal cyst (neoplastic)	3	42	3 I

	Раз	ROUS		ss in was	of of .	s in	s in onal	s in onal	hs.*
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Average Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
NAL. va 100 100 100 100 100 89 100	 3 3 2 2 4 2 1 5 3 4	 I .3 2 	$ \begin{array}{c}\\ 3\\\\ 3\\ 12\frac{9}{12}\\ 18\frac{8}{12}\\ 20\frac{6}{12}\\\\ 40\\\\ 19\\ 25\\ 12\frac{8}{12}\\ 7 \end{array} $	2 1 1 6 7 8 1 1 2 1 5 9	14 20 39 21 19 14 27 28 28 21 15 18 29 21 14	2 I I 8 5 9 I 1 2 I 5 6 I	I 7 4 I I 2	I I	I
57	4	.75	$4\frac{9}{12}$	7	16	3	3	2	•••
50 53 50	 5 2 5	 2 .74	$egin{array}{c} \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \\ 1_{rac{6}{12}} & \cdots & \\ \cdots & \cdots & \\ 7_{rac{6}{12}} & \\ 25_{rac{8}{12}} & \end{array}$	24 2 2 5 38 6	13 8 19 9 14 17 12	18 1 5 1 34 5	I3 I I 23 2	 I 7	•••
100	2	•25	$7\frac{9}{12}$	4	15	4	I	•••	•••
100 67 100	4 · 2 5		26 10 ¹ / ₁₂ 10	I I	21 9 35	 2 	I I 	I I	 I I

^{*} Deaths are shown opposite primary, additional and terminal conditions, i.e., opposite each pathological lesion when more than one was present in the same patient.

Schedule Number.	Disease	Number of Cases.	Average Age.	Number Married.
				VAGINA
	TD 111 11			
57 58	Epithelioma Unclassified (diseases restricted to	5	54	3
Jo	vagina)	8	39	8
				UTE
61 62	Underdevelopment of uterus—major degree (including rudimentary and infantile uterus) Underdevelopment of uterus—minor	12	28	10
	degree (including cases of acute anteflexion with dysmenorrhoea and sterility)	107	2 6	74
63	Uterus bicornis unicollis	3	25	2
65 67	Uterus subseptus Atresia of cervix	1 3	27 40	I 2
70	Chronic corporeal endometritis	143	35	124
71	Senile endometritis	2	56	2
73	Tuberculosis of endometrium	4	24	2
74	Chronic cervical endometritis Chronic endometritis and endocer-	119	34	IIO
75	vicitis	28	41	28
76	Cervical erosion	400	33	366
77 78	Cervical erosion and endocervicitis	48	36	47
78	Chronic metritis Chronic metritis and endometritis	31	43	30
79 80	Inflammatory hypertrophy of vaginal	19	39	19
	cervix	65	43	63
81	Simple adenoma of endometrium	6	43 46	2
82	Simple adenoma of cervix		46	4
83 84	Simple general hypertrophy of uterus Elongation of vaginal cervix (con-	5	37	2
	genital)	I	60	•••

	Pa	ROUS		s in was	Jo 1	s in	s in onal t.	s in onal ent.	1S.*
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Aver a ge Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
Contd.									
80	4	.25	21	3	19	4	I	•••	•••
75	4	•33	$II\frac{10}{12}$	6	16	5	3	I	•••
RUS.									
8	I	•••	14	10	II	II	3	•••	•••
5 33	•2 	I.4 I	$1\frac{\underline{6}}{12}$ $\frac{2}{12}$	106 3	10 · 22	104 1	16 1	 I	•••
81 100	 3 2		 5 ⁹ 12 17	3 1 3 138 2 4 117	20 15 16	1 2 118 2	1 46	20	 I
 93	3	·47	$5\frac{8}{12}$	4 117	12 15	3 97	2 50	14	•••
89 80 96 97 89	4 3 3 4 4	·76 ·4 ·35 ·2 ·12	$\begin{array}{c} 9\frac{2}{12} \\ 5\frac{3}{12} \\ 6\frac{8}{12} \\ 12\frac{10}{12} \\ 8 \end{array}$	28 392 47 30 18	15 15 17 18 14	24 292 36 26 17	12 174 22 9 3	4 71 4 3 3	•••
89 100 67 20	4 4 6 4	.41 1.5 .5 	$9\frac{1}{12}$ $9\frac{8}{12}$ 14 24	62 2 6 5	21 15 17 12	46 2 4 4	43 3 2	10 I	
•••	•••	•••	•••	I	35		I		•••

Schedule Number.	Disease	Number of Cases.	Average Age.	Number Married.
			7	
				UTERUS
85 & 86	Fibromyoma of body of uterus single-			
0- 0- 00	subserous	25	38	19
87 & 88	Fibromyoma of body of uterus single-intramural	23	42	18
89 & 90	Fibromyoma of body of uterus single-	-3	7~	
91 & 92	submucous Fibromyoma of body of uterus single-	12	32	9
91 tx 92	intraligamentary	I	31	• •>•
93 & 94	Multiple fibromyomata of uterus	85 3	41	66
	Fibromyoma of cervix	3	46	2
95 96	Fibromyoma of cervix, with non-			
	malignant secondary change	2	37 '	• • •
97 98	Mucous polypus of body	14	43 46	9
	Mucous polypus of cervix	49	46	41
99	Fibroid or fibro-adenomatous polypus		.6	_
T 00	of body	7	46	7 8
100	Fibro-adenomatous polypus of cervix	9 - 7 1	44	
101 102	Adeno-myoma Sarcoma of body of uterus	7	42	7 1
102	Sarcomatous fibromyoma of uterus	2	49 48	I
104	Carcinoma of cervix—operable	16	47	16
106	Carcinoma of cervix—inoperable	56	52	54
107	Adenocarcinoma of body of uterus	28	56	25
108	Adenocarcinoma of body of uterus,		J	-5
	with fibromyoma	2	5 6	
109	Carcinomatous polypus of cervix	I	45	I
110	Delayed involution—Superinvolution	4	25	4
III	Chronic subinvolution	65	38	
112	Placental polypus	2	35	64 2 3 8
113	Retained products of conception	3	31	3
114	Abortion—threatened	2 3 9 67	33	
115	Abortion—incomplete	67	32	62

	Parous		s in was	r of	s in	s in onal	s in onal	*.*	
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Average Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
Contd.				·					
60	3	•07	$6\frac{9}{12}$	24	21	14	14	4	• • •
70	3	•31	$10\frac{3}{12}$	23	2 8	18	7	2	• • •
58	3	. 43	8 3 1 2	12	25	12	2	I	•••
51 67	 3 5	 ·74 ·5	 II I9 <u>11</u>	77 3	24 24 24	72 3	 30 I	6	 3
 57 78	 3 3	 •5 •53	$11\frac{6}{12}$ $13\frac{11}{12}$	2 14 49	27 19 17	6 36	10 23	 I 9	•••
71 78 86 50 94 95 86	2 4 5 7 6 6 5	·4 ·29 ·67 ··· ·47 ·43 ·54	$13\frac{2}{12}$ 12 $10\frac{11}{12}$ 16 $11\frac{6}{12}$ $16\frac{4}{12}$ $21\frac{8}{12}$	7 9 7 1 2 3 18 22	18 14 27 37 34 34 26 22	6 8 4 1 1 16 56 24	2 3 2 1 3 7	 2 I 	
100 100 100 100 100 100	 2 2 4 5 4 2 3	 .25 .42 I.5 I.33 .II .84	16 $1\frac{1}{12}$ $7\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{3}{12}$ $1\frac{8}{12}$ 2 $2\frac{2}{12}$	2 1 3 61 2 3 1 66	27 20 11 16 9 15 8	2 2 60 3 9 67	 I 2 2I I 3	 13 1 1 4	•••

Schedule Number.	Disease •	Number of Cases.	Average Age.	Number Married.
			-	UTERUS
116 117 120 124	Abortion—missed Hydatidiform mole Chorion epithelioma Unclassified (diseases restricted to	11 2 2	30 37 37	11 2 2
	uterus)	73	35	56 Tubes.
126 132 133	Rudimentary tubes ·	1 5 17	23 31 29	1 5 13
139	Tubal pregnancy—unruptured and without mole-formation Tubal mole	3 2	29 34	3 2
141	Tubal pregnancy—rupture—with pelvic haematocele Tubal pregnancy—rupture into broad	6	32	6
143 144	ligament Tubal abortion Tubal abortion with pelvic haematocele		35 28 25	I I I
146 148	Interstitial pregnancy Unclassified (diseases restricted to Fallopian tubes)	25	26 29	1 25
				Ova
154 155 156 157	Small cystic degeneration of ovary Simple serous cyst Cyst of corpus luteum Pseudomucinous cyst-adenoma Pagudomucinous cyst-adenoma	49 16 17 20	33 36 29 42	43 15 14 15
159	Pseudomucinous cyst-adenoma, with malignant transition	5	48	5

	PAF	Rous		cases in tion was	er of 1.	es in	es in ional nt.	cases in lditional present.	ths.*
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Average Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
Contd.									
100 100 100	2 5 3	·82 ·5	$egin{array}{cccc} {f I} rac{6}{12} \ 4 \ 2rac{9}{12} \end{array}$	6 2 2	12 29 28	11 2 2	2 	•••	•••
51	3	· 5 9	$10\frac{5}{12}$	58	13	64	17	5	• • •
 60 47	2	 1.33 •5	$2rac{rac{1}{0}}{1rac{1}{2}}$	1 5 13	21 23 16	 4 14	1 3 6	 I	•••
100 100	2 2	1.33 1.5	$2\frac{6}{12}$ $4\frac{6}{12}$	3 2	22 21	3 2	 I	•••	•••
100	I	.5	$1\frac{6}{12}$	6	22	6	2	•••	•••
100 100 100	4 I I	 I 	9 2 7 	I I I	21 28 20 21	IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII			•••
20	I	I	$4\frac{9}{12}$	24	10	20	7	I	• • •
RIES.					*				,
69 75 59 75	3 4 2 3	·47 ·67 ···	$\begin{array}{c} 6_{\frac{9}{12}} \\ 7_{\frac{3}{12}} \\ 3 \\ 10_{\frac{8}{12}} \end{array}$	45 15 15 19	22 27 22 23	15 12 9 18	29 4 9 7	10 5 3	
60	5		194	4	31	5	•••	•••	•••

Disease Dise					
Pseudomucinous cyst-adenoma, with other secondary change 10 37 8	Schedule Number.	Disease	Number of Cases.	Average Age.	Number Married.
161 Serosal cyst-adenoma 10 37 8 164 Serosal cyst-adenoma 10 37 8 164 Serosal cyst-adenoma, with other secondary change 10 37 8 165 Dermoid cyst 12 38 11 169 Tarry cysts of ovary (endometrioma) 3 38 3 171 Carcinoma—primary 15 49 11 172 Carcinoma—metastatic 2 39 2 174 Fibroma 1 44 1 177 Sarcoma 1 24 179 Haematoma circumscribed 1 29 1 180 Ovarian pregnancy 1 29 1 182 Unclassified (diseases restricted to 4 36 4 18					Ovaries
Fimbrial cyst	161 164 165 169 171 172 174 176 177 179 181	other secondary change Serosal cyst-adenoma Serosal cyst-adenoma, with other secondary change Dermoid cyst Tarry cysts of ovary (endometrioma) Carcinoma—primary Carcinoma—metastatic Fibroma Fibromyoma Sarcoma Haematoma circumscribed Ovarian pregnancy Unclassified (diseases restricted to	10 1 12 3 15 2 2 1 1 4	37 35 38 38 49 39 32 44 24 33 29	8 II 3 II 2 2 I 4 I
Epoophoritic cyst (parovarian) 4 40 40 4185 Pelvic cellulitis 4 32 44 186 Pelvic cellulitis, with abscess formation 3 34 3 187 Pelvic peritonitis 5 37 5 188 Pelvic peritonitis (encysted) 1 38 1 1 189 Peritoneal adhesions (post-operative) 2 32 2 191 Serosal cyst-adenoma of ovary in broad ligament 1 28 1 1 194 Unclassified (diseases restricted to			LIGAME	NTS, PER	ITONEUM
tissue) 20 33 20	184 185 186 187 188 189 191	Epoophoritic cyst (parovarian) Pelvic cellulitis Pelvic cellulitis, with abscess formation Pelvic peritonitis Pelvic peritonitis (encysted) Peritoneal adhesions (post-operative) Serosal cyst-adenoma of ovary in broad ligament Unclassified (diseases restricted to ligaments, peritoneum and cellular	4 4 3 5 1 2	40 32 34 37 38 32 28	4 4 3 5 1 2

	Par	OUS		s in was	r of	in	s in onal	s in onal ent.	***
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Average Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
Contd.									
100 70	6 5	1.71	$ \begin{vmatrix} 7 \\ 6\frac{7}{12} \end{vmatrix} $	2 10	24 23	2 9			
92 100 47 100	 2 2 4 4	I	$ \begin{array}{c c} \\ 7 \\ 10\frac{1}{12} \\ 13\frac{1}{12} \\ 6\frac{6}{12} \\ \end{array} $	1 12 3 10 1 2 1 1 4	42 24 30 28 14	1 8 2 14 1	 4 I I	3 I 	 I
100 50 100	 7 2	 1 .5 	$ \begin{array}{c c} & \ddots & \\ 2 & & \\ 3\frac{6}{12} & & \\ 1\frac{7}{12} & & \\ \end{array} $	1 1 4 1	14 29 38 2 23 21	 I 3 I	I I	 I	 I
58	. 3	.82	$II_{\frac{4}{12}}$	16	16	15	7	• • •	•••
AND C	ELLULAR	TISSUE.							
100 50 100	5 4 3	.75 1.5 .5	$egin{array}{c} 2rac{4}{12} \ 14rac{6}{12} \ I \end{array}$	4 4 2	23 20 22	2 3 2	2 1 3	•••	•••
100 80 	5 4 2	2 I 	$ \begin{array}{c c} \frac{6}{12} \\ 5\frac{5}{12} \\ & \\ 8\frac{6}{12} \end{array} $	3 5 1 2	65 33 6 31	2 2 I 2	I	2 	 I I
•••		•••	•••	ı	23	I	I	. •••	•••
80	3	.63	$6\frac{1}{12}$	19	20	12	5	6	

	· ·			
Schedule Number.	Disease	Number of Cases.	Average Age.	Number Married.
				URINARY
198 201 203 204	Double ureter	1 3 3 3 7	38 43 39 35	1 3 3
205 206 207 215	Acute cystitis	27 4 I	44 43 39 34	3 5 25 3 1
219 222 225 227	Urethral caruncle Carcinoma of bladder Hypernephroma Unclassified (diseases restricted to urinary tract)	55 1 1 37	50 73 52 38	51 1 1
				Bre
2 32	Fibro-adenoma	I	19	•••
				B.GENE
237	Rudimentary uterus, tubes and			IONS AND
240	Ovaries Uterus bicornis bicollis	I	20 28	ı
243	Unclassified (but belonging to malformations and errors of development)	2	22	I
		DISEA	SED CON	DITIONS
244	Acute inflammation of genital tract of puerperal origin	I	30	I

h									
	Par	ous		es in 1 was	er of	es in	es in zional ent.	cases in Iditional present.	ths.*
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Average Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
TRACT.									
 100	 5	•••	$5\frac{2}{12}$	2	20 15	ı	1 3	•••	•••
100 67 71 74 50 89	2 2 5 3	·33 ·5 I.8 ·35	$9\frac{4}{12}$ $4\frac{6}{12}$ $10\frac{1}{12}$ $11\frac{10}{12}$ 20	 1 5 6 1	18 15 27 18 18	3 1 2 22 3 1	 2 3 12 1	 1 2 2	 I
89 100 100	4 12 7	·67	 16½ 29 13	 51 1	3 17 7 25	34 1 1	23 	15 	 I
95	4	•26	$7\frac{2}{12}$	36	23	27	13	16	•••
AST.									
DAT	• • •	•••	•••	I	12	I	• • • • •	•••	•••
RAL. Error	s of Dev	ELOPM	ENT.						
•••	•••	•••	•••	 I	14 [°] 59	I	 I	•••	•••
•••	•••	•••	•••	2	13	2	•••	•••	•••
RESUL	TING FRO	m Infe	CTION.						
100	6	I	$\frac{1}{12}$	Ι	3		I	•••	I

Schedule Number.	Disease	Number of Cases.	Average Age.	Number Married.
		DISEA	sed Con	DITIONS
245	Acute inflammation of genital tract not puerperal in origin	I	26	
246	Acute salpingo-oophoritis without pus	_		
247	formation Acute salpingo-oophoritis with pus	I	25	I .
	formation Chronic salpingo-oophoritis—with pus	6	34	6
248	formation	9	29	7
249	Chronic salpingo-oophoritis—without pus formation	44	32	41
250	Salpingo-oophoritis of tuberculous origin	21	28	TA
256	Unclassified (but belonging to diseased conditions resulting from infection)	4	37	14 4
	Obste	TRIC AND	OTHER I	NJURIES,
			Prol	APSE AND
a # 9	No calculatuia in income to according			
25 8	Non-obstetric injury to vagina	2	4I	2
261	Injury of urethral sphincter	9	42	9
262	Prolapse of urethral mucous membrane	2	48	2
2 63	Perineal laceration without involve-	T00	40	780
2 63 &	ment of sphincter ani Lacerated perineum and lacerated	193	40	189
267	cervix	86	36	85
263 &	Perineal laceration (without involve-			
271	ment of sphincter ani) and cystocele	128	44	128
263 &	Perineal laceration (without involve-			
274	ment of sphincter ani) and incom- complete prolapse, with hyper-			
	trophy of vaginal cervix	7	44	7
	and the state of t		TT	

	Par	ous		s in was	er of	ss in	s in ional	cases in lditional present.	hs.*
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Average Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
RESUL	TING FRO	m Infe	CTION—	Contd.					
100	I	•••	9	I	112	I	•••	• • •	•••
100	2	I	I	•••	25	I	•••	I	•••
83	5	•4	$4\frac{8}{12}$	4	39	5	2		I
5 6	2	•6	$4\frac{10}{12}$	9	28	9		•••	I
50	2	·45	$7\frac{5}{12}$	38	20	32	19	I	• • •
IO	6	•5	$8\frac{9}{1,2}$	20	24	19	7	I	I
100	3	.75	7	I	19	4	I	•••	•••
FISTUL	AE, DISP	LACEM	ENTS.						
HERNI	AS.								
100 100 100	4 5 5	·67	$ \begin{array}{c c} 7\frac{6}{12} \\ 6 \\ 14\frac{6}{12} \end{array} $	2 9 I	18 26 21	4 I	2 2 I	6	•••
9 9	4	•39	$8_{\frac{3}{12}}$	191	22	60	105	52	I
100	4	•42	$4\frac{11}{12}$	84	22	71	33	II	
100	5	•52	$9\frac{7}{12}$	125	22	82	64	5	•••
100	4		II 8 12	7	22	6	. 2		•••

Schedule Number.	Disease	Number of Cases.	Average Age.	Number Married.
		OBSTE	TRIC AND	OTHER
264	Perineal laceration with involvement			
	of sphincter ani	42	32	42
265	Vaginal laceration	42 3	31	3
267	Cervical laceration	257	35	254
268	Cervical laceration, with occlusion of			
	cervical canal	I	31	I
270	Perforation of uterine wall	3	39	3
271	Cystocele	4 I	42	41
272	Prolapse—incomplete	108	43	107
273	Prolapse, with elongation of supra-			
	vaginal cervix	14	46	13
274	Prolapse, with hypertrophy of vaginal			
	cervix '	35	46	32
275	Prolapse and cystocele	22	50	22
276	Cystocele and rectocele	222	43	221
277	Rectocele	116	38	114
278	Complete prolapse (procidentia)	76	53	74
281	Prolapse of ovary	4	32	3
282	Retroversion of uterus	125	32	112
283	Retroversion of uterus, with prolapse			
	of ovaries	4	29	4
284	Retroflexion of uterus	41	33	4 38
285	Retroflexion of uterus, with prolapse			
	of ovaries	3	30	3
286	Retrodisplacement of gravid uterus	3 2 1	33	2
287	Sacculation of gravid uterus		31	I
• 29I	Vesico-vaginal fistula	, 9 2	30	8
292	Urethro-vaginal fistula	['] 2	32	2
2 93	Recto-vaginal fistula	12	38	II
295	Cervico-vesical fistula	I	24	I
300	Inguinal hernia	2	37	2
302	Umbilical hernia	I	50	I

	Par	ROUS		cases in tion was	er of	cases in was	ses in tional sut.	cases in Iditional present.	ths.*
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Average Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
Injuri	es, Etc.–	–Contd	•						
100 100	3 2 4	·17 ·33 ·46	$4\frac{3}{12} \\ 4\frac{8}{12} \\ 5$	41 3 252	26 17 19	33 1 183	10 1 129	4 1 55	 I
100 100 100	7 4 · 4 4	 2 •9 •53	$ \begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 9\frac{10}{12} \\ 9\frac{2}{12} \\ 9\frac{8}{12} \end{array} $	1 3 39 103	2I 34 2I 22	 18 90	1 1 19 42	2 8 8	 I
100	5	•57	11-8	14	25	13	7	I	•••
89 100 100 99 97 75 74	4 5 5 3 5 4 3	·52 ·14 ·46 ·5 ·43 	$ \begin{array}{c} 11\frac{7}{12} \\ 12\frac{8}{12} \\ 9\frac{2}{12} \\ 6\frac{8}{12} \\ 15\frac{9}{12} \\ 6\frac{4}{12} \\ 4\frac{4}{12} \end{array} $	34 22 214 116 74 3 119	23 22 22 21 26 17 16	33 21 111 54 75 1 61	10 4 117 67 13 2 65	1 56 28 1 2	 I 3 I 2 I
75 76	2 3	·33 ·42	$2\frac{10}{12} \ 5\frac{6}{12}$	4 4I	20 20	4 23	22	6	• • •
67 100 100 100 100 100 50	2 1 6 3 3 2 2	 .33 	$\begin{array}{c} 3\frac{9}{12} \\ 10\frac{10}{12} \\ 1\frac{6}{12} \\ 1\frac{1}{12} \\ 4\frac{6}{12} \\ 6\frac{6}{12} \\ \frac{4}{12} \\ 14 \\ \dots \end{array}$	3 2 1 5 2 11 1 2 1	21 6 25 19 23 21 45 28 28	3 2 9 2 7 1 2 1	1 1 7 		

				1111111
Schedule Number	Disease	Number of Cases.	Average Age.	Number Married.
303 304	Ventral hernia Ventral hernia, post-operative	OBSTE I 5	TRIC AND 67 46	OTHER 5
307	Unclassified (but belonging to obstetric and other injuries, fistulae, dis- placements, prolapse and hernias) C. Di	21 SEASES	41 OUTWI	21 TH THE
309 310 315 316 319 320 321 322 323 326 327 329 331 334 336 337 340 341 347 348 350 352 353 354	Anaemia, primary Anaemia, secondary Thrombosis pelvic veins Thrombosis femoral vein Pulmonary embolism Cerebral haemorrhage Secondary haemorrhage Arterio sclerosis Endocarditis Myocardial degeneration Valvular disease of heart Bronchitis Pneumonia Neurasthenia Tonsillitis Diabetes Fibrositis Rheumatism Hyperemesis gravidarum Sciatica—Neuritis Haemorrhoids Prolapse of rectum Polypus of rectum Anal fissure	1 7 1 6 4 1 2 1 1 2 3 1 1 2 1 2 3 3	46 37 44 41 46 58 43 57 35 48 33 41 57 28 33 54 29 46 29 36 57 33 30	I 6 I 5 4 I 2 I 3 5 5 3 I I 1 2 - 12 I 2 I 2 3

VI.									
	PAF	ROUS		es in ı was	er of J.	es in	es in zional int.	cases in Iditional present.	ths.*
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Average Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
Injuri	es, Etc	–Contd	•			:			
100	4	•4	 13 1 2	4	14 25	1 4	 I	•••	• • •
100	3	. 43	$7\frac{1}{12}$	18	19	12	II	4	•••
GENI	TAL AN	D UR	INARY	TRAC	TS.				
100 71 100 67 100 100 100 100 100 67 50 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	4 5 3 6 5 3 4 2 1 5 2 6 3 1 5 2 5 1	1 ·6 1.5 ·25 1.33 ·75 ·4 ·75 ·33 1 ·08 1	$ \begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 11 \\ 10\frac{2}{12} \\ 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 30 \\ 10 \\ 21 \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 4\frac{6}{12} \\ 24\frac{6}{12} \\ 12 \\ 10 \\ 15\frac{2}{12} \\ 2\frac{5}{12} \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ \\ 13\frac{1}{12} \\ 21 \\ 6\frac{3}{12} \\ 6\frac$	3 1 6 4 1 2 1 2 3 1 1 1 12 2 3	21 27 42 44 19 5 29 21 39 16 19 14 8 10 16 9 12 21 23 25 21 21 11 8	I 2 I I I 4 2 I 3 2 I 2 I 3 I I 2 I 3 I I 2	3 1 2 3 1 1 1 9 1 1 3 1 1 1 1 1	3 4 I 2 3 7	

				IADLE
Schedule Number	Disease	Number of Cases	Average Age	Number Married
	C.	DISEASE	s Outwi	тн тне G
355 356 357 359 360 361 362 363 363 371 373	Fistula in ano	1 1 3 65 2 5	30 40 29 42 29 26 50 38 43 31	1 1 2 48 1 5 1 1 1
	D. CO	NDITIO	NS NOT	CLASS
374 375 376	Normal pregnacy No appreciable disease No diagnosis supplied	62 223 36	31 30 33	58 171 24

PAROUS in so in conal in tr. sent.							*		
Percentage.	Average Number of Children.	Average Number of Miscarriages.	Average Number of years since last Pregnancy.	Number of cases in which operation was performed.	Average Number days in Hospital.	Number of cases which lesion was primary.	Number of cases in which one additional lesion was present.	Number of cases in which two additional lesions were present.	Number of Deaths.*
ENITAL	and Ur	INARY	TRACTS-	-Contd		,			
100 100 100 67 63 50	2 4 2 4 2 3 5	:5 :39 	$ \begin{array}{c} 5\frac{10}{12} \\ 7 \\ 6 \\ 14 \\ 4\frac{4}{12} \\ 3\frac{6}{12} \\ 15\frac{5}{12} \end{array} $	 1 2 63 1 2	25 9 21 40 22 34 21	I I 3 42 I 4	 I I 28 I	8	 I I
100 100	4 3 	 I 2	4 13 1	•••	7 2 10	I I I	I 	•••	I
57	3	·62	$8\frac{9}{12}$	24	14	.51	13	3	2
IFIAB	LE UND	ER A,	B, OR C					,	
100 50 50	2 2 4	·39 ·44 I	$\begin{array}{c} 2\frac{10}{12} \\ 6\frac{4}{12} \\ 9\frac{9}{12} \end{array}$	20 162 14	11 10 9	47 223 36	27		•••

TABLE VII.

FATAL CASES.

A brief summary of each fatal case is given in the following table.

- 1. Aged 42. Hypertrophy of cervix; rectocele. Amputation of cervix operation and colpoperineorrhaphy performed. Patient died one week later of parametritis, septicaemia.
- 2. Aged 43. Advanced case of carcinoma of cervix. Condition very poor on admission. No operation. Died shortly after admission.
- 3. Aged 38. Gastric carcinoma with secondaries in both ovaries. Condition very poor. No operation. Died one week after admission. Autopsy revealed Krukenberg tumours of both ovaries.
- 4. Aged 58. Chronic endometritis. History of haemorrhage for 5 months. No pathological evidence of malignancy. Radium therapy. Patient died suddenly of cerebral haemorrhage three days later.
- 5. Aged 52. Multiple fibromyomata of uterus. Subtotal hysterectomy and bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy performed. Patient died of post operative shock.
- 6. Aged 20. Bilateral tuberculous pyosalpinx. Bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy performed. After operation patient made an apparently good recovery for about three weeks. Thereafter she went downhill rapidly and died five weeks after operation from a diffuse tuberculosis.
- 7. Aged 41. Cystocele and rectocele. Anterior colporrhaphy and colpoperineorrhaphy performed. Died of cardiac failure eighteen days after operation.
- 8. Aged 59. Procidentia. Donald-Fothergill operation and colpoperineorrhaphy performed. Died ten days later of hypostatic pneumonia.
- 9. Aged 46. Multiple fibromyomata of uterus. Subtotal hysterectomy and bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy performed. Died under general anaesthesia during operation.

- 10. Aged 67. Urethral caruncle; haemorrhoids. Cautery to caruncle and haemorrhoids injected. Died one week after operation of lobar pneumonia.
- general condition. Cystic swelling (retroperitoneal) extended to umbilicus, contents blood stained. Laparotomy and drainage performed. Died two days later.
- 12. Aged 48. Leukoplakia vulvae. Vulvectomy. Died suddenly (fifteen minutes) of pulmonary embolism ten days after operation.
- 13. Aged 30. Pyosalpinx with pelvic abscess and general peritonitis (puerperal infection). Patient gravely ill on admission. Laparotomy performed under gas and oxygen anaesthesia for drainage of abdominal cavity. Patient died twenty-four hours later.
- 14. Aged 50. Cystocele and rectocele. Anterior colporraphy and colpoperineorrhaphy performed. Collapsed suddenly twelve days after operation and died within an hour. Autopsy revealed embolism of left pulmonary artery.
- 15. Aged 57. Patient admitted as an urgent case. General condition very poor—emaciated and mentally confused. History of persistent vomiting of six weeks duration. No operation. Died on the day following admission. Autopsy revealed the presence of myocarditis and hypostatic pneumonia.
- 16. Aged 56. Advanced carcinoma of cervix. Patient moribund on admission. No operation. Died on the day following admission.
- 17. Aged 45. Carcinoma of cervix—Stage 3. Treated by Radium therapy and died suddenly four days later of coronary thrombosis.
- 18. Aged 24. Condition very poor. Inoperable spindle cell sarcoma of ovary. Laparotomy and biopsy performed. Died on the same day.
- 19. Aged 42. Uterine prolapse. Plastic operation for prolapse performed. Died ten hours later of symptoms of shock. Permission for autopsy was refused.

- 20. Aged 54. Uterine prolapse. Plastic operation for prolapse performed. Six days after operation the patient developed symptoms of acute endocarditis, probably of septicaemic origin.
- 21. Aged 32. Pelvic adhesions (post-operative). Adhesions freed and round ligament suspension operation performed. Patient died of peritonitis ten days after operation despite colpotomy.
- 22. Aged 45. Malignant ovarian tumour, ascites. Abdomen tapped simply to relieve pressure. Patient died two days later.
- 23. Aged 41. Bilateral pyosalpinx and purulent peritonitis. Subtotal hysterectomy and bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy after separation of adhesions. Patient died of septicaemia two days after operation.
- 24. Aged 34. Advanced carcinoma of cervix. The patient was too ill for operation or for Radium treatment and she died without local treatment having been attempted.
- 25. Aged 46. Uterine fibromyomata, extreme anaemia. Patient developed lobar pneumonia on the day of admission and died two days later.
- 26. Aged 53. Cystocele and rec'tocele. Anterior colporraphy and colpoperineorrhaphy performed. Died eight days after operation of broncho-pneumonia.
- 27. Aged 46. Procidentia. Donald-Fothergill operation and colpoperineorrhaphy performed. Patient died of septicaemia sixteen days after operation.
- 28. Aged 34. Retroversion, chronic appendicitis. Round ligament suspension operation and appendicectomy performed. Died three days later of sepsis. No autopsy.

SECOND ANNUAL REPORT. RADIOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

The time covered by this report is from 1st January, 1936, to 31st December, 1936. During this time the apparatus has worked satisfactorily, and only a few minor repairs have been carried out. The main parts of the apparatus, such as transformers, valves and tubes, have not given any trouble.

The health of the staff during the year has been good and no changes have taken place in the radiological or radiographic staff.

From the appended detailed report it will be seen that the number of cases referred to the department has been greater during 1936, than was the case for the year 1935 plus two months of 1934. All branches share in the increase with the exception of Deep X-ray Therapy. Here the numbers are 98 against 112, but even so the number of attendances is satisfactory.

Thus, in our most important single group, carcinoma of the cervix, the total number of cases referred during 1934-35 was 56. The total deaths for this group during 1935 and 1936 was 29, a mortality rate of almost 52 per cent., or as is more usually stated, a survival rate of 48 per cent. These figures are good when one remembers that many of the cases were already recurrences after previous irradiation, and were therefore hopeless from the beginning. But the figures for such a short period prove nothing. One will have to collect the results and follow up all cases for many years

The detailed work carried out is given in the separate form.

S. D. SCOTT PARK.

	Cancer of Cervix	Cancer of body of Uterus	Malig. Ovarian Disease	Uterine Haem.	Pruritus	Cancer of Vagina	Round Celled Sarcoma	Cancer of Sigmoid
Number of cases. Number died	49	7	10	23	2	2	I	I
during the year	8		4				I	

	Carcinoma of Cervix	Carcinoma body of Uterus	Malignant Ovarian Disease	Other Malignant Cases
Cases treated in 1934-35 Deceased up to the end of	56	7	5	II
1936 Percentage alive	29 48%	86%	80%	5 54%

DIAGNOSTIC WORK.

Number of patients X-rayed	•••	157
Number of films taken		325
Average number of films per patient	. » n	2.07
DIATHERMY.		
Number of patients		25
Number of attendances	•••	411
SUNLIGHT.	,	
Number of patients	•••	18
Number of attendances	•••	197
S. D. SCO	OTT P	ARK.

FIRST ANNUAL REPORT PATHOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

Number of specimens examined—

		Total	•••	•••	1,736
Pregnancy Tests	•••	•••	•••	•••	10
Bacteriologically	•••	• • •	•••	• • •	446
Histologically	•••	• • •	• • •	•••	1,280

The number of reports sent out in 1936 represents an increase of—

21% over 1935. 33% over 1934. 67% over 1933.

6 post-mortem examinations were performed.
10 specimens have been set aside for addition to the museum.

MARY A. GRIFFEN.



